Workshop Results:

Exploring Issues of Working Together for the Bathurst Caribou Herd

Yellowknife, Northwest Territories

October 2013

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Executive Summary

Workshop Results: Exploring Issues of Working Together for the Bathurst Caribou Herd

A) Introduction

Approximately 20 participants from various First Nations, Aboriginal groups, territorial and federal governments produced 35 pages of work through an applied human dimensions facilitated workshop lead by Dr. Alistair Bath during two full day facilitated sessions Wednesday, October 2nd and Thursday, October 3rd, 2013 held in Yellowknife, NWT. The group reached complete consensus on the following key points.

The goal of the workshop was to work toward an understanding and addressing of the key issues facing working together toward management of the Bathurst caribou herd.

B) Key Messages

- Create a mechanism that can allow for a united voice to work and learn together for the management of the Bathurst caribou herd.
- What should this mechanism (e.g., team) do?
 - Develop a long-term plan for the Bathurst caribou herd,
 - Be strong communicators among all groups, between departments, build trust between all members,
 - o Report back to local groups and communities,
 - Bring all forms of knowledge to the table to share and learn from each other,
 - Participate in education outreach advocating for traditional values in the education system,
 - Would be meaningfully involved in making recommendations, and
 - o Provide input into land-use activities that pertain to the Bathurst caribou herd.
- What should this mechanism (e.g., team) not do?
 - Should not focus on other caribou herds or species that are not connected to caribou health,
 - o Shouldn't drop the ball needs to stay focused,
 - Should not be left out of harvesting allocation issues,
 - Should not be driven by politics (e.g., land claims, bureaucratic things) but remain focused on caribou.
 - Should not deal with local issues (e.g., should not interfere with local monitoring of harvesting).
- The Bathurst caribou herd is complicated as the herd crosses many traditional lands and government borders.
- To avoid the tragedy of the commons and ensure a healthy caribou herd for future generations, we all must work together.
- Managing caribou means managing people and we are going to start and follow-up from this meeting to create action on management of the Bathurst caribou herd.
- There is no existing mechanism (e.g., team) that brings all the necessary interests together to understand and address the key issues facing the management of the Bathurst caribou herd.

- We need a new "team"/"working group" to carry the collective knowledge forward to decision-makers. This new mechanism would be meaningfully involved in making recommendations regarding the management of the Bathurst caribou herd.
- We agreed that we have to work together and speak with one voice meaning we must better communicate with each other and within our own groups.
- We all agree that caribou is important to preserve.
- The workshop participants agreed upon a common vision: collaboration, cooperation and the need for stability of the Bathurst caribou for today's and future generations.
- Need to understand the various perspectives of caribou across all groups and work toward a common respect.
- We need to use a consensus-based approach and must resolve trivial differences so to move forward.
- Communication is central to overall knowledge transfer. We need to ensure all forms of knowledge are integrated to help make the best decisions possible about caribou.
- Language of documents should be easily understood by all.
- A challenge of previous caribou meetings is that there has been limited follow-up and action
 after a meeting and this group agreed that this has to change. There needs to be effective
 follow-up after such workshops by all participating groups to increase communication, gain
 broader support and ensure action.
- We need support (monies, moral, involvement and commitment) from all groups as only serious commitment will produce the desired results.

C) Next Steps

Oct. 18 (delayed to Oct.31) – draft report prepared within two weeks for review by participants

Nov. 1 (delayed to Nov. 15)- Each participant agreed to read over the report for accuracy and provide feedback within two weeks. A written confirmation that the report represents the discussion of the workshop is to be sent within two weeks.

Nov. 15 (delayed to Nov. 20) - Final version of report circulated to all participants, and to those organizations that were not able to send a representative to the workshop

January 31- Each participant agreed to individually share the results from the workshop in an effective way with their communities and constituencies (e.g., a group gathering, informative presentation and discussion session, individual focus group discussions with various segments of the group, written documentation of feedback received, etc.).

• Such feedback is essential to begin an active process where true buy-in occurs after each workshop enroute to a management plan or best recommendation for decision.

February 2014 (date to be determined) - there was interest by the participants of this workshop to meet again to share the feedback and address any arising issues. The group agreed that the next session should also be facilitated and to maintain continuity suggested the same facilitator be used.

List of Participants

Mitch Campbell – Government of Nunavut

Lynda Yonge – Government of the Northwest Territories

John McCullum - Wek' èezhìi Renewable Resources Board

Arthur Beck – NWT Metis Nation

Eric Binion – North Slave Metis Alliance

Philip Kadlun – Kitikmeot Regional Wildlife Board

Roger Fraser - Government of the Northwest Territories

Joseph Judas - Tłycho Government

George Marlowe – Lutsel K'e Dene First Nation – Akaitcho Territory Government

Terri Enzoe - Lutsel K'e Dene First Nation – Akaitcho Territory Government

Kerri Garner - Tłįchǫ Government

Clay Balsillie - Government of Canada

Josh Campbell – Yellowknives Dene First Nation – Akaitcho Territory Government

Edward Sangris - Yellowknives Dene First Nation - Akaitcho Territory Government

Jimmy Dillon – Deline Renewable Resource Committee

Charlie Rabesca - Wek' èezhìi Renewable Resources Board

Ron Fatt - Lutsel K'e Dene First Nation – Akaitcho Territory Government

Alistair Bath - Facilitator

Summary of the Key Workshop Results

October 2 and 3rd, 2013, Yellowknife, NWT

Introduction

Approximately 20 participants from various First Nations, Aboriginal groups, territorial and federal governments (see list of participants on sheets 1 and 2) produced 35 pages of work through an applied human dimensions facilitated workshop lead by Dr. Alistair Bath from Middle Cove, Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada during two full day facilitated sessions Wednesday, October 2nd and Thursday, October 3rd, 2013. The results of this discussion are presented exactly as they appeared during the workshop as all ideas were written down. This brief summary of the results iterates the nature of the grouping of cards which can be directly seen in the actual photographs taken of the work produced by the workshop participants. The strength of the facilitated approach used is that there is no interpretation of the results of the workshop written as minutes, but instead an actual replication of the discussion and how it evolved occurs instead through the photographs of the sheets that captured the discussion. The workshop began with a positive opening prayer encouraging everyone to listen carefully, learn from each other and share knowledge and values about the caribou. All participants in the room signed in and then introduced themselves sharing where they were from and something that had been keeping them busy lately. Most individuals offered work-related comments such as meetings or hunting activities. This exercise helped "break the ice" and allowed for the first connection to be made between the facilitator and each participant.

Workshop participants were asked to consider if they knew why they were there at the workshop and what was going to happen. Each individual was asked to place a dot on a response scale consisting of double minus (- -) indicating not at all sure what was going to happen and why they were at the workshop, single minus (-), suggesting not quite sure, one plus (+) indicating some idea of direction and finally two plusses (+ +), suggesting that the individual was very sure what was going to happen and why they were there at the workshop. Such an exercise is useful for three main reasons: 1) as an additional "breaking ice" exercise getting participants to once again discuss ideas, 2) exploring whether there are clear agendas that wish to be stated and another opportunity for the facilitator to understand the nature of participants, and 3) an indication to help assess communication messages prior to the workshop about what the applied human dimensions facilitated workshop day would be about. Results of this exercise can be found on sheet 3. Only a couple participants indicated with their dots that they were not sure (-), two individuals sat on the fence between the yellow "not sure" cards and the green "more sure" cards; most participants placed their dots on some idea of what was going to happen (single +), and a few individuals indicated that they were very sure of what was going to happen and the direction for the day (+ +). Individuals on the yellow card/unsure side expressed several ideas. One individual spoke that there are many meetings to talk about things but that it is time now to get things done and see action. Others expressed wanting to learn from each other about the context of caribou in various areas. Individuals who believed they knew what the workshop was about expressed ideas such

as the importance of caribou (see sheets 3 and 4), and that we were at a critical point in caribou history with a big responsibility toward the animal. This participant posed the question of whether "we" were ready to be responsible toward caribou and figure out together how to manage this precious resource. Others expressed concerns of the declining numbers of caribou and hoped we would understand better why numbers are dropping. Finally, one participant agreed that there had been many meetings but we still don't have an effective way to move forward where we can work together and manage people. It was stated that we don't really manage caribou, we manage people and that this workshop was about figuring out how to work together and manage people to ensure healthy caribou populations.

The overarching goal of the workshop was explained to the participants as to work toward an understanding and addressing of the key issues facing working together toward management of the Bathurst caribou herd. A comment was made that we work well together but struggle in getting the message out to the federal government. More specifically, the focus was on understanding what are the key issues, what do we want to achieve (what does working together mean? What is the vision of what is needed?), what are the key obstacles to that vision, and then spinning those obstacles to objectives and developing SMART (specific, measurable, attainable, realistic and timed) targets or specific ways to move forward on this issue (sheet 5).

The visual technique of using different colored cards and shapes was explained to the participants. All ideas were written down on cards that were organized by common themes. Yellow cards were used for things that were not going well while green cards highlighted positive things. Oval-shaped cards indicated discussion that occurred around an idea presented on a green or yellow card. Hence a visual picture emerged where by looking at the oval cards someone can see when there was a lot of discussion about an idea. Likewise when there were no oval cards, this was an indication that there was consensus. Many participants made positive statements about the visual technique of facilitation and the productive discussion that did occur. The discussion rules explaining these ideas were presented to the participants (sheet 5). The actual comments from the workshop days are captured exactly as they were stated on the photographed sheets that follow. The discussion rule regarding speaking time allotment of 30 seconds was challenged. Due to the importance of the issue and the cultural context, it was felt that there was a need to have a longer speaking time. This was mutually agreed upon by the group and interestingly rarely did any of the participants speak for an extended period of time choosing to keep ideas clear and concise (see sheet 6).

Understanding the current situation

The diverse group of participants began thinking about the current condition of working together effectively and toward the Bathurst caribou herd through an exercise where each participant was asked to place a dot expressing their feelings about the current situation (see sheet 7). Individuals were asked to respond to the item: "In the battle to understand and address the key issues facing working together effectively, are you: losing, losing ground, gaining the upper hand or winning. After a brief and divergent discussion ranging from ideas about land claims, gaining federal government support, industry and wanting to know more about why caribou patterns were changing (identified by the blue oval cards), the group focused on the task at hand. No one believed the situation of effectively working together was

getter better in terms of the management of the Bathurst caribou herd, although three individuals did sit on the fence between the "losing ground" and "gaining the upper hand". Another three participants indicated with their dot placement that the situation was clearly getting worse stating "losing" while all other participants believed we were "losing ground" in terms of effectively working together.

Within several smaller groups, participants regardless of where they had placed their respective dot were asked through consensus to generate five ideas on issues that they believed made them pessimistic or darkened the picture (seen on yellow cards) and five ideas of things that were perceived as optimistic (seen on the green cards).

Similar to most facilitated groups, this workshop group discussed first the pessimistic ideas and then the optimistic ideas; most groups will have their discussion in this order claiming that they want to finish on a positive note. Several ideas were mentioned under: "what darkens the picture". These ideas were grouped under several themes and were discussed on sheets 7, 8 and 9. Making the participants feel pessimistic were ideas centered along the following themes:

- 1) A history of inaction lots of meetings occur about caribou but no one is tasked with being responsible to follow-up,
- 2) **People management** is needed to protect caribou,
- 3) Lack of resources in terms of time, expertise and money,
- 4) **Complexity** trans-boundary issues, regulatory changes and industry pressures makes the issue complex,
- 5) Lack of an effective forum no united voice to bring perspectives off all groups (settled and unsettled) to the table for the Bathurst caribou herd,
- 6) Lack of political will new northern leaders may be more sensitive to issues,
- 7) Lack of a clear decision-maker who is the boss? Seems there is a shifting boss,
- 8) **Different perspectives** not the same respect for caribou by all different groups,
- 9) **Knowledge transfer** lack of information and knowledge transfer (traditional and western science),
- 10) Repetition/History of Failure history of many meetings gives us no cause to be optimistic,
- 11) *Different political agendas* industry has political clout and how to balance this economic driver when discussing healthy caribou.

Participants quite easily generated three pages of ideas that made them pessimistic about the current situation.

Participants then addressed the question of what made them optimistic. These ideas are presented on sheets 10 and 11 as green cards, and are highlighted below:

- 1) **Regulators** are to look at negative impacts on caribou and migratory routes, legislation could protect caribou calving grounds,
- 2) Knowledge sharing there is a lot of knowledge that people are willing to share,
- 3) This meeting and the opportunity to come together with a common voice for caribou,

- 4) **Common concern for caribou** everyone has a common interest in caribou and seems willing to work together toward a common goal,
- 5) **Committed people** willing to work together for future generations

Understanding what we want to achieve – exploring the vision

Up to this part of the workshop, individuals had been exploring basically the current situation and reflecting on the aspects of what was going well and not going well in the past. To provide a better understanding of what the ideal situation is that the group wants to be shooting for, individuals were asked in several smaller groups to address the question: "what do you want the working together relationship to look like in the future?" In addressing the question, participants were asked to think about their core values first, the things that were most important to them. Each group was then asked to draw an image to illustrate their ideas and then present and discuss their image. The core aspects from this visionary exercise are found on sheet 12. Participants spoke of strong communication between all groups, the need to come together to work towards a management plan, a strong commitment exists from all individuals, science and traditional knowledge both play an important role in understanding the issue and one unified voice with all people talking and listening will create an effective working relationship. In the words of one participant:

"We have to work together because we have a common property resource, our caribou, and if we don't we'll have a tragedy of the commons."

Four images were produced from each group (see sheets 13, 14, 15 and 16). Each image depicts a strong communication and working relationship between all groups.

The next challenge set up for the workshop participants was to take the essence of these values and ideas from their images and discussion and create a vision statement. A vision statement can be a powerful communication tool to share with others about what the organization is striving for. A vision statement is clear, concise, and unique. It should stretch but not overstretch, and most importantly the vision statement is motivating. When read, others should utter "wow" and wish to be a part of making that vision happen. Often visions in strategic documents are too long and not captivating. The following vision statements seen on sheet 17 were outlined by the workshop participants. All four vision statements were motivating, clear, concise, unique, stretch but don't overstretch. All four visions found below are very similar in meaning:

"Grow together with one voice and protect our future/children/caribou!!

"We are a group that is committed to work collaboratively for an effective process that respects the environment, values and cultures of all northerners for the stability of healthy caribou for generations to come."

"Caribou need us to unite for their survival."

"We gather with one voice to learn and work together for our people and our caribou now and forever."

The various vision statements do share common themes such as working together and taking responsibility. Day 1 of the two day workshop ended on this note of agreement on vision statements that focused on collaboration, cooperation, the stability of the caribou herd today and for future generations. The group agreed to return the next day to figure out the details of what this working mechanism could look like to effectively guarantee the long-term survival of the Bathurst caribou herd.

The Beginning of Day 2:

As seen on sheet 18 with many blue oval cards, the group returned the next day initially wanting to discuss the Wildlife Act. A brief discussion was allowed ending in two positive agreement statements. ENR agreed to explain the Wildlife Act to communities upon request and to whatever the "mechanism" (e.g., science board, committee, working group, etc.), whatever it may look like that works on the Bathurst caribou herd issues. The workshop participants then agreed to continue to work on understanding the mechanism to address management issues facing the Bathurst caribou herd and follow the plan for the day.

Key points of agreement from Day 1:

The workshop participants confirmed their agreement, through complete consensus, of the following key statements from the first day of the workshop (see sheet 19):

- The Bathurst caribou herd is complicated as the herd crosses many traditional lands and government borders.
- To avoid the tragedy of the commons and ensure a healthy caribou herd for future generations, we all must work together.
- There is no existing mechanism (e.g., team) that brings all the necessary interests together to understand and address the key issues facing the management of the Bathurst caribou herd.
- Need to understand the various perspectives of caribou across all groups and work toward a common respect.
- Language of documents should be easily understood by all.
- There needs to be effective follow-up after such workshops to increase communication, gain broader support and ensure action.

Agenda for Day 2:

Emerging from discussions from day 1, were two clear objectives for day 2 (sheet 20):

 Create a mechanism that can allow for a united voice to work and learn together for the management of the Bathurst caribou herd.

There was a brief discussion about whether this new "team" works together in times of good and bad which prompted statements that it should be a proactive "team" so that caribou won't have to be listed as a species at risk. It was felt the discussion about the functions of the "team" and these items would

be resolved when discussing the questions regarding the function of the mechanism or "team". This was further defined as what should this mechanism/"team" do and not do. In addition, items also identified for discussion were the skills needed to achieve these functions, the roles and responsibilities of individuals who are a part of this "team".

• Ensure effective follow-up can occur after this workshop.

As part of the agenda for day 2, a discussion about what stops the follow-up from past meetings and identifying common messages were also identified as worthy to discuss.

Exploring the functions:

What should this mechanism (e.g., team) do?

In smaller workshop groups, similar ideas emerged about the possible functions of this new mechanism/"team" (see sheets 21, 22 and 23). This new mechanism should:

- Develop a long-term plan for the Bathurst caribou herd,
- Be strong communicators among all groups, between departments, build trust between all members,
- Report back to local groups and communities,
- Bring all forms of knowledge to the table to share and learn from each other,
- Participate in education outreach advocating for traditional values in the education system,
- Would be meaningfully involved in making recommendations, and
- Provide input into land-use activities that pertain to the Bathurst caribou herd.

All participants agreed through complete consensus with these functions of the new mechanism.

What should this mechanism (e.g., team) not do?

The participants in the workshop then agreed through complete consensus also on items that this new "team"/mechanism should not do (see sheets 24 and 25):

- Should not focus on other caribou herds or species that are not connected to caribou health,
- Shouldn't drop the ball needs to stay focused,
- Should not be left out of harvesting allocation issues,
- Should not be driven by politics (e.g., land claims, bureaucratic things) but remain focused on caribou,
- Should not deal with local issues (e.g., should not interfere with local monitoring of harvesting).

Participants felt that ENR should work with wildlife committees at the local level but this new mechanism/"team" should not be involved at this level but operating at the bigger picture level. Complete consensus was achieved on all of these items by all participants in the room.

Exploring the skills needed to achieve the above functions:

The workshop participants outlined the following skills that are needed to achieve the functions above of this new mechanism/"team" (see sheets 26, 27 and 28):

- respect and honesty members should sit as equals and reach decisions by consensus,
- western science knowledge independent biologist,
- influence/authority individuals must have authority to make decisions and recommendations and influence to their respective groups,
- connection community members have to have influence within their community,
- traditional/on the land knowledge,
- good communication skills (written, verbal and listening),
- representativeness the meaning of representativeness was highly debated as seen by the numerous blue oval cards on sheet 27; it was agreed that this topic would need further discussion at a later time, and
- there may be smaller working teams made up of the individuals from the "team"/new mechanism to tackle specific issues at various times.

Understanding Trust – a key obstacle to working together effectively:

Participants understood that trust was a key obstacle to achieving effective working relationships, thus a discussion was designed to explore what results in loss of trust (sheets 29 and 30) and what results in gaining and keeping trust (sheets 31 and 32). Complete consensus on these items was achieved as evident by no blue oval discussion cards and common messages from each group. This discussion also reveals that all participants fully understand how to lose and how to keep trust. Loss of trust occurs through a revolving door membership, lying, blindsiding, conflicts of interest, being dismissive, stealing, inconsistency - meaning not following up with commitments, regulatory amendments with no consultation, governments not respecting treaty and aboriginal rights, inadvertent misunderstandings caused by not regularly communicating, and intimidation.

In contrast, trust can be kept and gained through mutual respect, making others feel safe by creating a comfortable working environment, commitment through a long-term relationship and membership continuity, effectively listening, honesty, providing feedback in a timely manner/accountability, following through on commitments, openness, and remembering we are all people.

What are the main messages to communicate from our workshop?

At the end of day 2, participants agreed that it was important to develop the main messages to communicate from our workshop back to our respective constituencies (see sheets 33 and 34). These are those key messages developed by the participants of the workshop:

Managing caribou means managing people and we are going to start and follow-up from this
meeting to create action on management of the Bathurst caribou herd,

- We need support (monies, moral, involvement and commitment) from all groups as only serious commitment will produce the desired results,
- We need to use a consensus-based approach and must resolve trivial differences so to move forward,
- We all agree that caribou is important to preserve,
- We agreed that we have to work together and speak with one voice meaning we must better communicate with each other and within our own groups,
- Communication is central to overall knowledge transfer. We need to ensure all forms of knowledge are integrated to help make the best decisions possible about caribou,
- We need a new "team"/"working group" to carry the collective knowledge forward to decision-makers.

In addition, messages from day 1 agreed upon earlier during day 2 should form part of the main communication messages.

What are the next steps?

The group identified specific next steps with dates (sheet 35).

- Results from the workshop were to be given back to every participant within two weeks, a
 deadline that unfortunately was not met but resulting in only a slight delay to the original
 planned schedule of feedback.
- Upon receipt of the draft report, each participant would read over the report for accuracy and provide feedback within two weeks. Any changes would be incorporated.
- The final report would then be sent to each participant to be used to share with their communities and constituents.
- Each participant agreed to individually share the results from the workshop in an effective way with their communities and constituencies (e.g., a group gathering, informative presentation and discussion session, individual focus group discussions with various segments of the group, written documentation of feedback received, etc.).
- Such feedback is essential to begin an active process where true buy-in occurs after each workshop enroute to a management plan or best recommendation for decision.
- The group agreed to communicate back by the end of January the feedback heard from their constituents.
- There was interest by the participants of this workshop to meet again to share the feedback and address any arising issues.
- The group agreed that the next session should also be facilitated and to maintain continuity suggested the same facilitator be used.
- In addition, results from the workshop will be communicated to those individuals invited to the workshop but unable to attend.

In a relatively short period of time (2 days), a diverse set of interests did work effectively and remained focused on the topics at hand to produce 35 pages of ideas and agreement. The visual approach of the

applied human dimensions facilitated workshop approach appeared embraced by all participants who actively participated through the two days. The working environment in the room was pleasant and productive with many positive comments from participants received at the end of the workshop.

The key now is:

- to keep the ball rolling by getting this report out to each participant in a timely manner,
- to have each participant review the key findings and confirm that the report's contents are consistent with the events of the workshop,
- Each participant is to send a written confirmation that they are comfortable with the accuracy of the report in capturing the discussion from the workshop.
- Any minor suggestions for revision should be sent within two weeks of receipt of the report.
- The final report is then to be communicated by each participant back to their respective groups in a meaningful way to gain feedback and support for the next steps.

The participants stated during the workshop that many caribou meetings have occurred in the past but result in no action or follow-up. For this workshop and results to be different from the many previous meetings, each participant has agreed to be responsible for communicating the results, gaining feedback, building support for the proposed direction and reporting back to the group their findings.

NAME	COMING FROM	SOMETHING THAT'S BEEN KEEPING ME BUSY LATELY
Mitch Campbell	Arviet, Nunavert	Wildlife Biologist for Munavut Dept. of Environment.
2. LYNDA JONGE	ENR, Yellowknije	Wildlife Act & Potatoes
John McCullum	WRRB, Yellowknise	Meetings, meetings stair rails
4. ARTHUR Beck	Metis FT Resolution	Hunting & Fishing & Meeting
ERIC BINION 5	NSMA, YK	TK Studies + Chappin' Wood
Phillip KADLUN	Kuslaktuk Nu.	Hundung & fishing imits.
Roger Fraser	YK-ENR	FOREST FIRE/WILDKIFE ISSUES
. J.sept Judos	Wekweti NT.	Thicker Gov. +
Jange Marline	lutail. K'e	CONSELER LUTSIKE
Dem Ergae	LUTSEL KE	Wildlife committee Lutselke.
KERRI GARNER	YK- Nicho Gov	fish Camp + Spanish Lessons
CLAM BACSILLIE	YK. AANOC	TLICHE AGREEMENT IMPLEMENTATION : FINANIM AGREEMENT RENEWAL
Josh Campbell	YKOFN, DeHah/YK	- Starting work with YKOFN - Fall wood Pile.
EDWARD SANGRIS	YKDFN - DETTAH	Akaitzh (

NIME	COMING FROM	SOMETHING THAT'S BEEN KEEPING ME BUSY LATELY.
S. JIMMY DINON	DELINE	
Charlie 16. Rabesea	Ros- Edza	Land
ALISTAIR 17. BATH	MIDDLE COVE, NL.	Tennis
18. RON		

FACILITATOR DR. ALISTAIR BATH ABATH@MUN.CA I KNOW WHY
I AM HERE
AT THIS WORKSHOP.

ALL THESE MEETINGS
TALK ABOUT THINGS
HERE TO LEARN, GET
THINGS DONE.
NOTHING HIS HAPPENED. NEEDON.

KNOW WHAT OTHERS
THINK-KNOW WHY
CALIBOU ALE NOT
IN AREA.

NOT VERY FAMILIAR WHO'S WHO? NONSTOP 155VE WHO'S THE BOSS?

CARIBOU ARE ITERATION DON'T KNOW HUCK CONTEXT.

CARIBOU CENTRAL &
IMPORTANT TO
EVERYONE
TAKE INFORMATION,
LOOK AT TRENDS.
CARIBOU CAN TAKE OF THE HEEDS

CRITICAL POINT IN

HISTORY

-> BIG RESPONSIBILITY

TO CARIBOU - ARE WE READY?

NEW WILDLIFE ACT ->

BUREACRATIC -> IMPACTS?

·LISTEN TO CONCERNS
·GREW UP HERE-50 HANY
BEFORE

->WHY HS DROPPED 50

FAST?
·MOVEMENTS OF CARIBO.

·HAUE BEEN LOTS OF MEETINGS,
·WE DON'T HAVE A WAY
TO HOVE FORWARD WHERE
WE CAN WORK TOGE FARE
TO HAWAGE PEOPLE.



COMPLICATED SITUATION

PLOTS OF THINGS

HAPPENING TO BATHURST

ACTION IS WHAT WE NEED

'TEETH" / POLITICAL WILL

FOR THE GROUP / TEAM

*ANIMALS ARE IHPORTANT
'HIW PEDLE GROW WITH
THE CARIBOU
*TRYING TO HELP THE
ANIMALS & TEACH OUR KIDS
TO TREAT CARIBOU.

·WE BLAHE A COT OF PEOPLE (eg. ROADS, MINES, ETC.)
·LET'S GET TO THE POINT.
·NEED TO TREAT ANIMALS
·NEED TO TREAT ANIMALS
·NEEL. ·HOW MINE FRANCE.

· CARIBOU HAVE DECLINED

· USE TO HAVE LOTS OF

CARBON BEFORE

· SEND SAMPLES BUT

DON'T HEAR RESULTS

· TREATY RIGHTS-HUNTING RIGHTS

HAVE TO WOLK TOGETHER
WHY TAKE AWAY RIGHTS?
PRIGHTS ALE BROKEN
HINING IMPACTS?
WANT ACTION

·LOTS OF PEOPLE TALKING ABOUT THE HEALTH OF CARROW.

· WORK TOGETHER THE CARIBOVIDIET . GREW UP WITH CARIBOVIDIET . WHAT'S HAPPENING RANGE?

BEEN TALKING ABOUT

CARIBOUS ATTEMPTOR ALL MEETING

TO NEED TO MANAGE

HUMANS (ex WATER, FOOD, CC)

* HAVE TO MANAGE HUMANS

* HAVE TO ADDRESS THE MIGHTY & !

·NWT GOU'T HAS LIMITED POWER -> FED. GOU'T HAS POWER. • MEETING -> "LIVE" • TEACH ABOUT FOUR LAND. TO YOUTH.



GOAL

WORK TOWARD
UNDERSTANDING AND
ADDRESSING THE KEY ISSUES
FACING WORKING TOGETHER
TOWARD MANAGEMENT OF
THE BATHURST CARIBOU HERD

WORK TOGETHER WOLL HERE BUT IT'S BRINGING IT UP22 FED. GOV'T

00

OBJECTIVES

WHAT ARE THE
KEY ISSUES TO BETTER
UNDERSTAND # ADDRESS?

WHAT DO WE WANT?

WHAT DOES WORKING TOGETHER

MEAN?

WHAT IS OUR VISION OF WHAT IS NEEDED?

WHAT ARE THE OBSTACLES TO ACHIEVING OUR VISION?

5 TIMES WHYP

TURNING OBSTACLES

CAN WE AGREE ON SOME SPECIFIC WAYS TO MOVE FORWARD?

ROLES AND
RESPONSIBILITIES
OF BEING PART OF
A TEAM?

WHAT DOES
THIS TEAM/WORKING
TOGETHER MECHANISM
LOOK LIKE?

ARE WE THEN READY
TO WORK ON UNDERSTANDING
AND ADDRESSING THE KEY
ISSUES FACING THE MGMT
OF THE BATHURST CARIBOU HERD?

S PECIFIC
MEASURABLE
ATTAINABLE
REALISTIC
TIMED
TARGETS

"TO GET 'ER

DISCUSSION RULES FOR FLOWING

FOR FLOWING AND EFFICIENT DEBATE

30 SECONDS

·NEED A LONGER TIME TO SPEAK BECAUSE IT'S IMPORTANT.

EXPRESS 1 IDEA

WRITE DOWN ALL
IDEAS

7 WORDS ARE USUALLY ENDUGH.

BUT NOT JUST KEY WORDS. HAVE BEEN WEITTEN THE PRIME HINDS

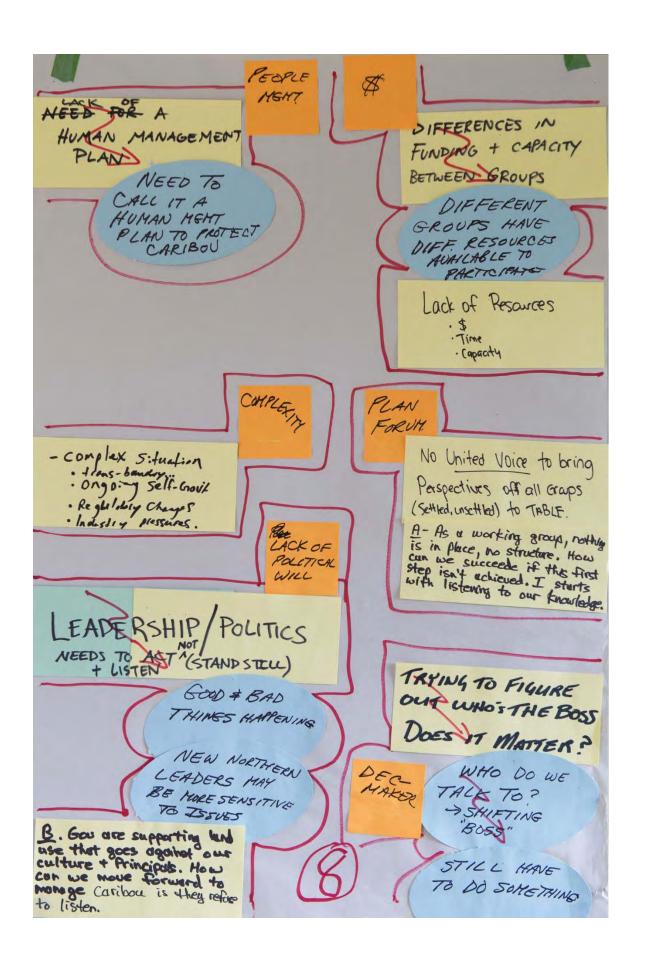
FLASH FOR OBJECTIONS.
CLARIFICATION AND
COMMENTS.

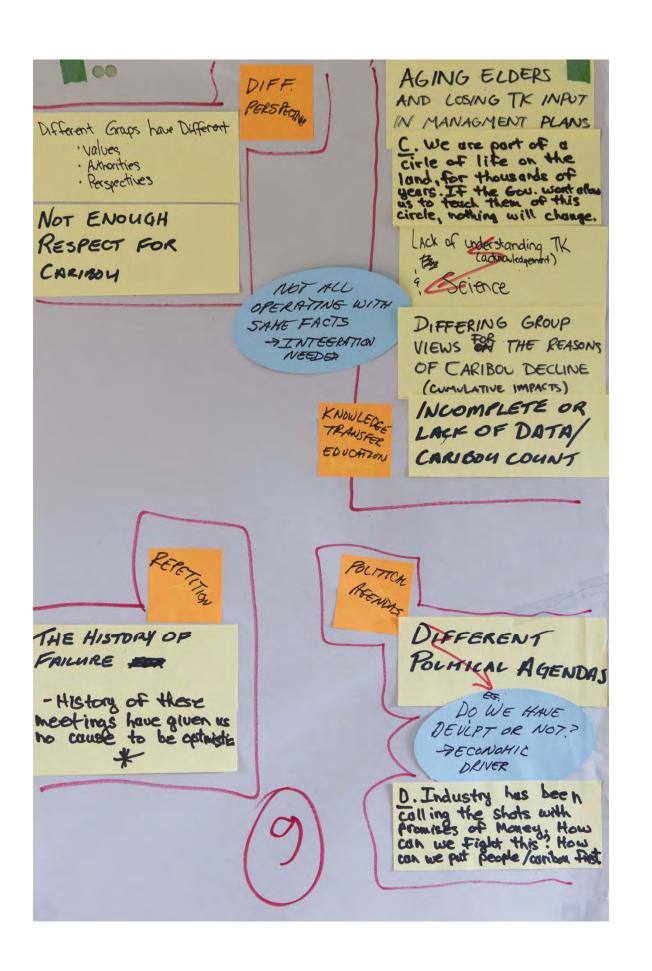
ADD COMMENT ON AN OVAL CARD

WILLINGNESS TO WORK IN SMALLER GROUPS AND WORK TOWARD SOLUTIONS SAYING "YES" WHILE THINKING "NO" JUST LEADS TO GREATER PROBLEMS LATER.



IN THE BATTLE TOWARD INDUSTRY UNDERSTANDING AND ADDRESSING THE KEY ISSUES DOESN'T SUFFER REGARDING WORKING TOGETHER LIKE WE DO WITH CARIBOU. EFFECTIVELY, WE ARE WE: HAVEN'T SETTLED CLAIM GAINING LOSING NEED TO FIGURE LOSING THE WINNING OUT AWAY TO GROUND UPPERHAND WOLK TOGETHER HOW DO WE AVOID TRAGERY OF COMMONS? HOW DO WE GET FED. GOV'T TO UNDERSTAND THE IMPORTANT WHAT DARKENS THE 155465! PICTURE? 16+ NEED TO LISTEN TO EVERYONE HUNTERS, ELDERS Post Meetings, H1510PM Authority is not WANT TO INACTION KNOW WHY completing objectives CARIBON ARE CHANGING NOT COMMUNICATING PATTERNS! INFORMATION FROM W/S : MEETINGS NO ONE TASKED WITH BEING RESCONSABLE TO FOLLOW UP NO FORWARD MOVEMENT NO MOVEMENT FROM E. Meeting after Meeting RECOMMENDATION and were still ignored. How is this meeting any TO ACTION different?





WHAT MAKES YOU OPTIMISTIC?

D. Migretory blockages
must be removed speople
before Money ! Set proble
prove Priorities.

CHANCE EXISTS
TO SET
PRIORITIES
STRAIGHT

C - Regulates most show that they will step/hillight the negative impacts of the mines, People + continues are more imported then many

B. We will stand a Chance of our Leaders Finally show/prove that They have Finally listened the

A - We may stand a Chance if we can educate our MLA's with TE/Ta and sience results.

THERE IS A LOT OF KNOWLEDGE THAT PEOPLE ARE WILLING TO SHAKE. Est Move towards legislay, protection for all calving grounds, Through a comming together of all stakeholds;

If we listen, this could be a positive



F. The possibility of comming together in a common voice following this meeting. Manageret Man

ALL GROUPS GENERALLY WORK TOGETHER WELL AT MEETINGS

POTENTIAL CARIBOY MANAGEMENT PLAN BEIM IMPLIMENTED Everyone has a common interest cu:600

ALL GROUPS HAVE THE SAME CONCERNS (PROTECT THE CAKIBOU)

PEOPLE AGREE TO WORK TOGETHER FOR A COMMON PURPOSE/GOAL

OUR FOOD!

CARIBOM IS A
COMMON IMERESS

Many committed people

WORKING TOGETHER FOR FUTURE GENERATION



WHAT DO YOU WANT THE WORKING TOGETHER RELATIONSHIP TO LOOK LIKE IN THE FUTURE?

INDUSTRY, PEUPLE, GOUT, KNOWLEDGE NEED TO BE INTEGRATED INTO THE CIRCLE. WHAT ARE
THE CORE VALUES
AND VISION WE ARE
STRIVING FOR?

SCIENCE BOARDS
BETWEEN GROUPS

COMMON THBLE / MECHANISH BALL GROUPS

STRONG BASE - FLOWER POT

NEED TO DO WHAT'S BEST FOR THE CABON. STRANG COMMUNICATION
EFFECTIVE LISTENING

ONE UNIFIED VOICE WITH ALL PEOPLE TALKING + LISTENING

ALL GROUPS - FEDERAL, INDUSTRY, ALL LEVERS
OF GOV'T & TRADITIONAL
PEOPLES.

- MONEY EXISTS

GROWING & WORKING

MONEY COHES FROM
INDUSTRY TO PLOTECT
CARIBOV & PROMP POR
GOUT

GREEN GRASS - HEACHY CALBOV. SCIENCE & TX PLAYING AN IMPORTANT ROLE

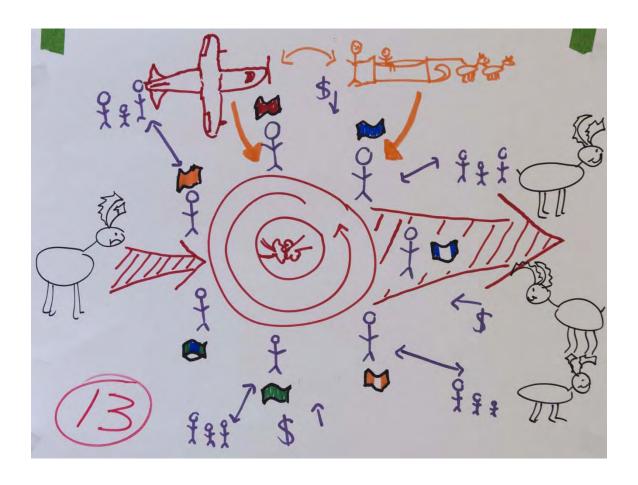
COMMUNICATION COHES

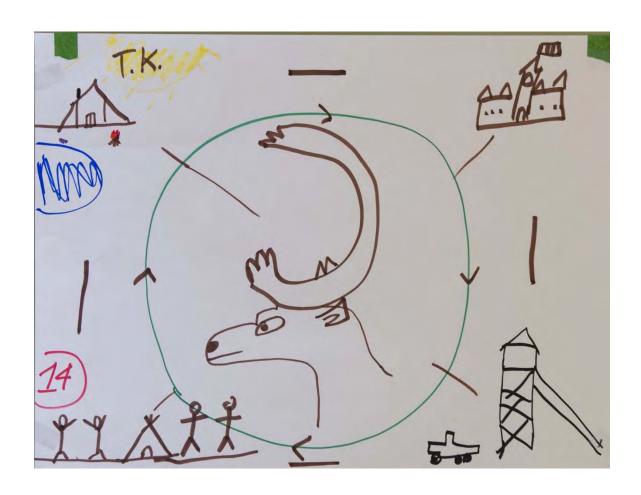
FROM THE COMMUNITIES

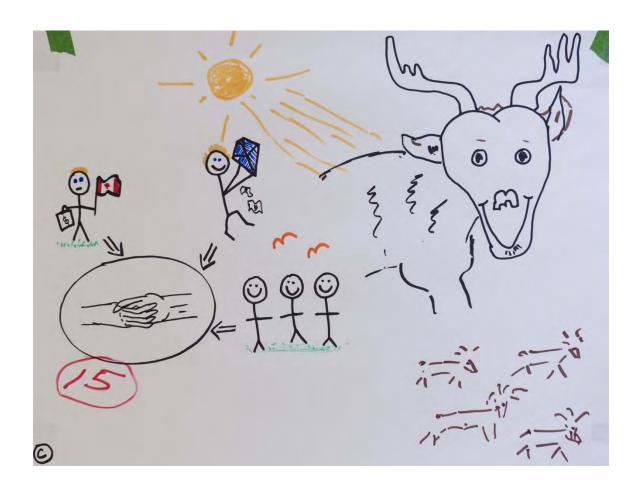
COMING TOGETHER OF MINDS TO PRODUCE PLAN/SOMETHING THAT MOVES FORWARD. COMMITTHENT EXISTS FROM ALL.

UNDERSTANDABLE
PLAN TO ALL GROUPS
\$ TO ALL PEOPLE FOR
PLAN TO WORK

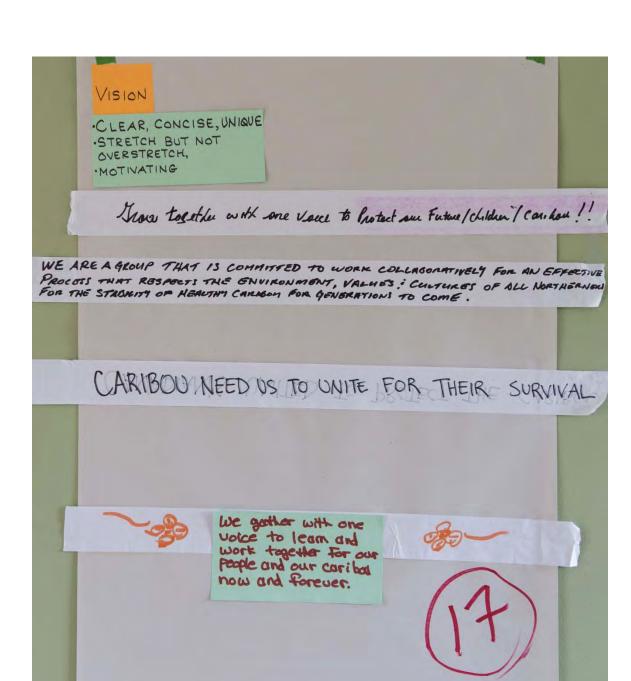












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MLAS WILL DISCUSS IN OCTUBER + GO TO 3 DREADING

A DOCUMENT IN BLAIN LANGUAGE WILL BE DEVELOPED

ENR WILLING
TO SHARE IDEAS
\$EXPLAIN TO
COMMUNITIES
UPON REGUEST.

COULD ENR EXPLAIN HOW ACT FEEDS IN TO THIS PROCESS/ MECHANISM?

MLAS NEED
TO SE CONTACTED
TO SHALE ANY
ISSUES - ACT

WE NEED TO TACK ABOUT WILDLIFE ACT TOOMY.

NEEDS TO BE BOTTER COMMUNICATION WITH ENR ! COMMUNITIES. WICCING TO WORK WITH WILDLIFE COMMITTEE BOARD

CONSULTATIONS WERE DONE ON THE ACT.

WILDLIFE ACT SETS OUT THE TOOLS BUT NOTHING THERE FOR SPECIFICALLY CARIBON.

NEED TO
SOLVE ISSUES AT
LOCAL CEVEL
eq. COMMUNITY
LEVEL
TWOSE

AGREE

ENR AGREES TO EXPLAIN WILDLIFE ACT TO COMMUNITIES UPON REQUEST & TO THE "HECHANISM"

AGREE

TO WORK ON UNDERSTANDING
THE MECHANISM.

FOLLOW PLAN FOR
THE DAY



PRE-DAY 2 DISCUSSION

00

AGREE

WE DON'T MANAGE THE ANIMAL, CARIBOU, BUT NEED A MECHANISM TO MANAGE THE PEOPLE AND THEIR ACTIVITIES REGARDING CARIBOU AND CARIBOU HABITAT.

AGREE

THE MANAGEMENT OF
THE BATHURST CARIBOU
HERD IS COMPLICATED AS
THE HERD CROSSES MANY
TRADITIONAL LANDS AND
GOVERNMENT BORDERS.

AGREE

TO AVOID THE TRAGEDY OF THE COMMONS AND ENSURE A HEALTHY CARIBOU HERD FOR FUTURE GENERATIONS, WE ALL MUST WORK TOGETHER.

AGREE

THERE IS NO EXISTING MECHANISM (e.g. TEAM) THAT BRINGS ALL THE NECESSARY INTERESTS TOGETHER TO UNDERSTAND & ADDRESS THE KEY I 1990ES FACING THE MEMT. OF THE BATHURST CARIBOU HERD.

AGREE

NEED TO INTEGRATE
TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE
AND OTHER FORMS OF
KNOWLEDGE EFFECTIVELY

00

AGREE

NEED TO UNDERSTAND
THE VARIOUS PERSPECTIVES
OF CARIBOU ACROSS ALL
GROUPS AND WORK TOWARD
A COMMON RESPECT

AGREE

LANGUAGE OF DOCUMENTS SHOULD BE EASILY UNDERSTOOD BY ALL.

AGREE

THERE NEEDS TO BE
EFFECTIVE FOLLOW-UP AFTER
SUCH WORKSHOPS TO INCREASE
COMMUNICATION, GAIN BROADER
SUPPORT AND ENSURE ACTION.



CREATE THE MECHANISM THAT CAN ALLOW FOR A UNITED VOICE TO WORK AND LEARN TOGETHER FOR THE MGMT. OF THE BATHURST CARIBOU HERD.

THE FUNCTION OF THE MECHANISM (CATEAM)

> WHAT SHOULD THIS MECHANISM (C.S. TEAM) DO?

WHAT SHOULD THIS MECHANISM (... TEAM) NOT DO?

WHAT SKILLS ARE NEEDED TO ACHIEVE THESE FUNCTIONS?

WHAT ROLES AND
RESPONSIBILITIES SHOULD
INDIVIDUALS HAVE AS A
MEMBER OF THIS MECHANISM
(*9. TEAM)?

WORK TOGETHER
IN TIMES OF GOOD
AS WELL AS
BAD?

00

YES, PROACTIVE
IF WE WORK IN
TIMES OF GOOD #
BAD.

HAVE TO LOOK AFTER THEM BEFORE SPECIES AT RISK.

DO WE TRUST EACH OTHER?

WHAT SHOULD AN INDIVIDUAL DO AS A MEMBER OF THIS MECHANISM (c.g. TEAM)?

WHAT SHOULD AN
INDIVIDUAL NOT DO AS
A MEMBER OF THIS
MECHANISM (e.g. TEAM)?

ENSURE EFFECTIVE FOLLOW-UP CAN OCCUR

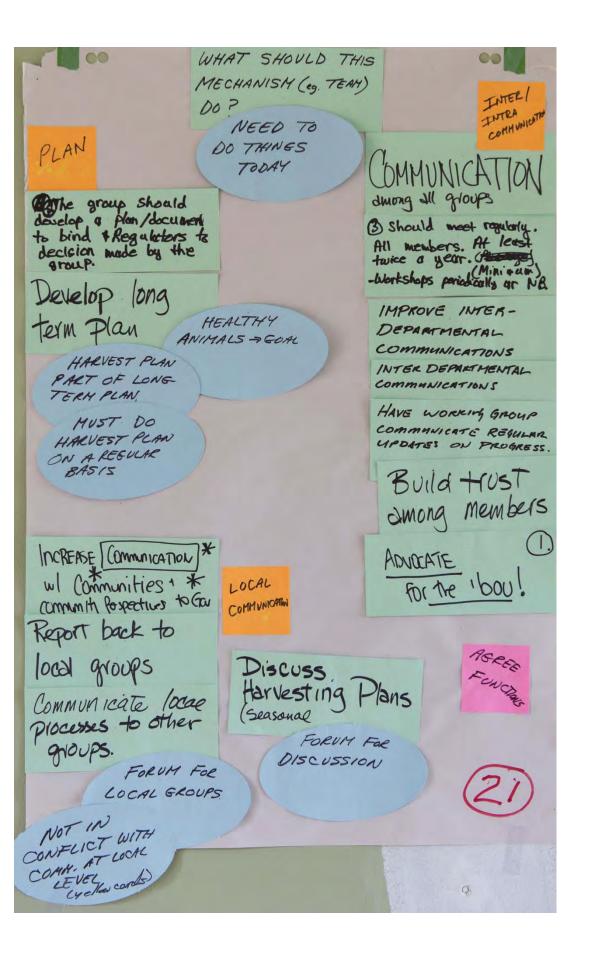
WHAT ARE THE KEY
MESSAGES TO SHARE
FROM THIS WORKSHOP?

WHAT STOPS
THIS FOLLOW-UP
FROM PAST
EXERCISES?

WHOM DO WE SHARE MESSAGES WITH? → CAN WE DO IT?

WHEN DO WE ENSURE THESE MESSAGES ARE SHARED?

HOW DO WE SHARE THESE MESSAGES?



KNOWLEDGE KNOWLEDGE

O Should Direct required research (Science + It) into Changes in carribou #Elders know this #

Discuss Herd Status

Bring all forms of info to the table

GUSE INFO AIREADY THERE

LEW DATA)

ENSURE ACTION IS

Accompted that.

TAKEN.

BRING ALL TK : Previous

Recommendations to gether

is build an limplement them

Provide Guidonce on (9)
TK + Science Reseach

LEARN FROM OTHER HERDS TO HELP WITH BATHURST. EDUCATION OUTREACH

Poblic Education (about Lord, hunting pracos, western

ADVOCATING ABOUT WASTAGE BUT DON'T DEAL WITH IT AT LOCAL

Advocate for traditional values in Education system

AGREE FUNCTIONS



RECOMMENDINGS

D- would be involved meaningfully with the development/changes of/to jurns dictional wildlife Acts.

ENR TO WORK WITH
THE SMALLOR WORKING
GROUP WHEN DRAFTING
AND GROUPING
RECOMMENDATIONS.

MAKE ENFORCEARLE *

REcommendations

-MAKE GOV. Listen.

TO WHOM? ABOUT WHAT?

OVERARCHING GOAL -> COORDINATING CARIBOU INFO. LAND' USE ACTUMES.

PROVIDE INPUT On REGULATORY PROCESS - vaice for the box.

> RESPONDS TO ENV. ASSESSMENT ISSUES

Raise Concerns about land use activities

B Adress Scientific Studies, I a studies, and is introgral with the land use permitting process.

Work with developes So caribou are taken care of.

ASRED FUNCTION

23

Focus

O-doesn't focus on other carribon Herd Issue Just on Bathurst.

FOCUS. Including information/learning from other herds

BUT DON'T MANAGE OTHER HERDS

Does not focus on other species that are not connected to caribo u Health

WHAT SHOULD THIS MECHANISH (eg. TEAM) NOT DO?

SHOULDN'T DROP THE BALL!

> HARVESTING IN PLAN

A Should not be left out of Hervesting. allocation issues.

POLITICS

LEAVE POLITICS ATHE DOOR

3 Should not be driven by Politics. Just by the maintenance of a Houthy combou population

WE'RE TALKING
ABOUT LAND CLAMS
BUREAUCRATIC
THINGS
KEEP FICUS ON
CARRED

AGREE

24

Deal with local 1950es (eq wastage) LOCAL ISSUES.

ENR + wildlife committee should work together st box | level

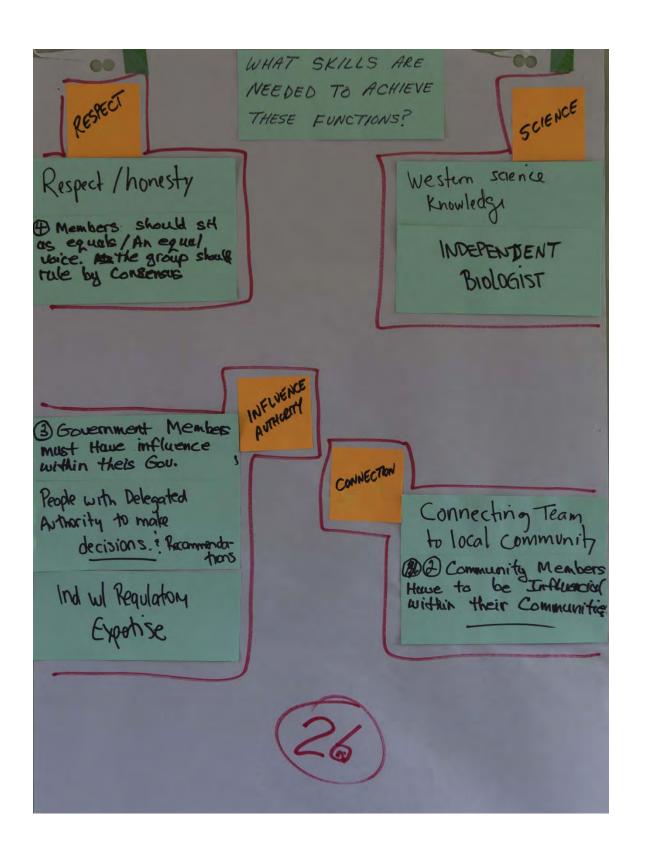
Not the bigger picture

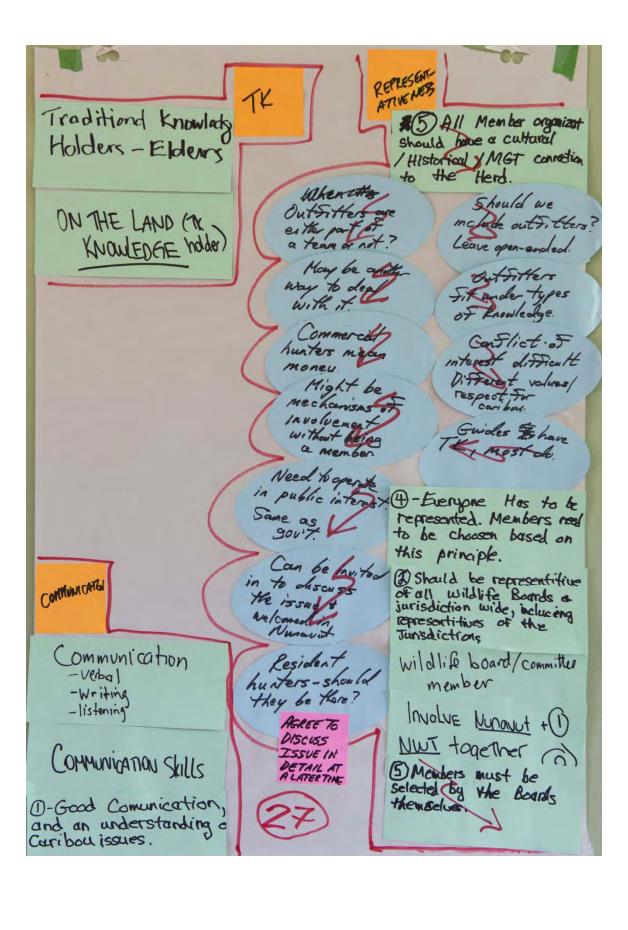
Monter local harvesting

poesn't interfere with local monitoring

AGREE







SMALLER GROUPS WITHIN TEAM TACKLE TASKS.

HAVE SMALLER WORKING GROUP TO WORK AND FOLLOW-UP WITH FAIR

ENSURE

CONSISTENT HESSRES

FROM THE WORKSHOPS

TO THIS TEAM

NEED TO

ADDRESS "LOSS"

OF INFORMATION

TO NEXT LEVEL

WE SHOULD

TALK ABOUT

TRUST.

THE DRAFTERS OF (ENR)

DOCUMENT! / HOUSEMANN

SHOULD NOT GROUP SIMILAR

BECOMMENDATION! WITHOUT

SUPPORT OF WORKING GROUP.



WHAT RESULTS IN LOSS OF TRUST? Lying @ Poor communication O Revoluing Book Membership. Folse statements, Ligging Not communicating (holding back info) 3) Blindsiding. Discosro (1) Conflict of Interest. behind members backs. - No Buckroom Deals. -or Discussions. Hidden Agendas Stealing Being Dismissive

Inconsistency

Not following thru on commitments 3 YEAR BAN ON HUNTING. NOW IT'S LONGER THAN THIS TIMEFRAME.

GOV'T BOTS IN TWO DIFFERENT MANNERS I) POLITICALLY

2) OPERATIONALLY

Lack of Followup

· Commenter

Government In-action from unwilling to follow direction REGULATORY AMONDMENTS

- TRAPPING (Humano TRAP)
- WOOD CUTTING PERMIT

GOVY NOT RESPECTING TREATY: ABORIGINAL RIGHTS.

Inadvertent
Mis Understandings
-not checking in.

Intimidation

WHAT MUST BE DONE TO GAIN/ KEEP TRUST?

Respect

Members are chosen because of the respect they have earned.

COMMITMENT

3 a Long-term relationshe
can build respect.

- membership continuity
is critical.

Working together Continued communication

Be engaged (Show Up!)

[Me Spent (working together) Dworking together for a common cause.

Work to undustand

Each other

Making others

feel safe

60

Listening

D-Menning fur Communicate
"Did you really listen and consider now ideas"

DEMONSTRATE HOW
RECOMMENDATION!
HAVE BEEN TAKEN INTO
CONIDERATION WHEN
DEVOTING PLANS.

OMMUNICATION

(31

B Honesty + Transparency

DO WHAT YOU SAY.

Tell he Trusk

Sharing Admitting you don't Know everything

Honesty

PROVIDG FEGDBACK IN TIMELY MANNER.

Accountability
- Following Through

OPENESS (to idea;

Being Willing to try/think something new (and scarus)

Remember we are all people

32

WHAT ARE THE
MAIN MESSAGES TO
COMMUNICATE FROM
OUR WORKSHOP?

We're finally going to start managing Rope to protect carribou

FOLLOW THROUGH TO GET OVER THE HUMP BREAKING THROUGH THE DAM

Take Action

Follow up from this meeting

3 We need to use a consensus based approach. We must resolve trivial differences to move forward.

We need support from all groups - #, more, involvement, commitment

00

COMMITMENT

5) we are out of Time! Only serious complement can carry us to victory!!!

We all have a common god - hostby caribou

ALL AGREE THAT THE CARIBOU IS IMPORTANT TO PRESERVE.

We agreed we have To work together Owe need a United

voice, together we are strong, andivided we are weat.

Work Together MOR Communication

We need a "working group" to make forward. 1) we need a town to carry the collective knowledge forward to Becision Makers.

COMMUNICATION 15 CENTRAL TO OVERALL KNOWLEDGE TRANSFER

MUTUAL RESPECT FOR EACH INDIVIDUALS KNOWLEDGE WHETHER IT'S T.K. OR SUBWIFIC ONG LENDS TO THE OTHER

(4) we need to insure that both TISTO and science are integrated

Share in formation

Bring T.K. Science together

WHAT ARE THE

NEXT STEPS?

> FOLLOW-UP

OUR RESULTS FROM OUR WORKSHOP WILL BE GIVEN TO EVERY PARTICIPANT WITHIN 2 WEEKS (Alistur & John)

68

EACH PARTICIPANT READS & AGREES/ PROVIDES FEEDBACK TO ALISTAIR BY OCT. 312

ALISTAIR - HID NOV. SENDS FINAL VERSION TO EVERYONE (John)

WE INDIVIDUALLY
NEED TO SHARE THESE
PESULTS WITH OUR
OWN CONSTITUENTS

WHAT DOES

JAN 3(ST. · COMMUNICATION DONE · MESSAGE SENT TO Jehn-> what are issues · Fany.

WE NEED TO HEET AGAIN TO HEAR FEEDBACK & ADDRESS ANY ARISING ISSUES. DISCUSSION

John & Lynch are going to think about this & have an answer based on Jon 31st

WE NEED TO
COMMUNICATE RESULTS
TO MISSING PARTNERS.
John Mitch (Nunavut) Figure
this out of within 1 month.

60